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Syllable typology and the rhythm class hypothesis: Evidence from Italo-Romance dialects

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Javier Caro Reina and Renata Szczepaniak

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Javier Caro Reina and Renata Szczepaniak

List of abbreviations and symbols

The following list contains abbreviations and symbols used in this volume. The examples were transcribed using the *International Phonetic Alphabet* (IPA). Glossing follows the *Leipzig Glossing Rules*, which are available at <http://www.eva.mpg.de/lingua/resources/glossing-rules.php>. Deviations from the conventions are given in the list.

#	word boundary	It.	Italian
\$	syllable boundary	L	liquid
&	syllable boundary	Lat.	Latin
÷	compound boundary	Mex. Sp.	Mexican Spanish
∅	empty element	MHG	Middle High German
*	reconstructed form	Mod. Sp.	Modern Spanish
]ₑ	foot boundary	MP	Middle Persian
]ₑ	word boundary	MSL	Monosyllabic Lengthening
+	morpheme boundary	N	nasal
<	derives from	NFS	noun-forming suffix
>	becomes	NHG	New High German
†	non-existent	Norw.	Norwegian
AFS	adjective-forming suffix	OAv.	Old Avestan
AN	Ancient Nordic	OHG	Old High German
ON	Old Norse	OIA	Old Indo-Aryan
UTR	uter (common gender)	Old Ir.	Old Iranian
OHG	Old High German	OP	Old Persian
Gmc	Germanic	OSax.	Old Saxon
Av.	Avestan	OSL	Open Syllable Lengthening
BP	Brazilian Portuguese	Pen. Sp.	Peninsular Spanish
C	consonant	PIE	Proto-Indo-European
C=	unspirated consonant	PIIr	Proto-Indo-Iranian
Cat.	Catalan	Port.	Portuguese
CMP	compound marker	PSL	prototypical syllable language
CNV	converb marker	PW	phonological word
Dan.	Danish	PWL	prototypical word language
Engl.	English	pword	phonological word
ENHG	Early New High German	Rom.	Romanian
EP	European Portuguese	S	sibilant
F	foot / fricative	Scand.	Scandinavian
Far.	Faroese	SL	syllable language
Fin.	Finnish	Sp.	Spanish
Fr.	French	SUF	suffix
Friul.	Friulian	Swed.	Swedish
Fₛ	strong foot	T	stop
Fₑ	weak foot	V	vowel
G	glide	Ṽ	long vowel
Germ.	German	V:	long vowel
Icel.	Icelandic	Ṽ	unstressed vowel

XII — List of abbreviations and symbols

Ved.	Vedic	ZHG	Zurich German
VFS	verb-forming suffix	μ	mora
WGmc	West Germanic	σ	syllable
WL	word language	σ _s	strong syllable
^x	main stress plus tonal accent (accent 2)	σ _w	weak syllable
YAv.	Younger Avestan	ω	phonological word